

Corporate Medical Policy

Baroreflex Stimulation Devices

File Name: baroreflex_stimulation_devices
Origination: 9/2011
Last Review: 10/2024

Description of Procedure or Service

Baroreflex stimulation devices provide electrical stimulation of the baroreceptors in the carotid arteries by means of an implanted device. Activation of the baroreflex inhibits the sympathetic nervous system, resulting in various physiologic changes, including slowed heart rate and decreased blood pressure.

Background

The baroreceptors are pressure sensors contained within the walls of the carotid arteries. They are part of the autonomic nervous system that regulates basic physiologic functions such as heart rate and blood pressure. When these receptors are stretched, as occurs with increases in blood pressure, the baroreflex is activated. Activation of the baroreflex sends signals to the brain, which responds by inhibiting sympathetic nervous system output and increasing parasympathetic nervous system output. The effect of this activation is to reduce heart rate and blood pressure, thereby helping to maintain homeostasis of the circulatory system.

The use of baroreflex stimulation devices (also known as baroreflex activation therapy) is a potential alternative treatment for resistant hypertension and heart failure. Both hypertension and heart failure are relatively common conditions, and are initially treated with medications and lifestyle changes. A substantial portion of patients are unresponsive to conventional therapy and treating these patients is often challenging, expensive, and can lead to adverse effects. As a result, there is a large unmet need for additional treatments.

Regulatory Status

In 2014, the Barostim Neo® Legacy System received a humanitarian device exemption from the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) for use in patients with treatment-resistant hypertension who received Rheos® Carotid Sinus leads as part of the Rheos® pivotal trial and were considered responders in that trial.

In 2019, Barostim Neo™ was granted premarket approved (PMA P180050) and is indicated for the improvement of symptoms of heart failure (ie, quality of life, six-minute hall walk, and functional status), for patients who remain symptomatic despite treatment with guideline-directed medical therapy, are NYHA Class III or Class II (with a recent history of Class III), and have a left ventricular ejection fraction $\leq 35\%$, a NT-proBNP $< 1600\text{pg/ml}$ and excluding patients indicated for Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy (CRT) according to American Heart Association/American College of Cardiology/European Society of Cardiology guidelines.

It was the first device to be granted approval via the Expedited Access Pathway (EAP). EAP hastens the approval of novel therapies that target life-threatening conditions.

Related Policies

Facility Billing Requirements

Baroreflex Stimulation Devices

*****Note: This Medical Policy is complex and technical. For questions concerning the technical language and/or specific clinical indications for its use, please consult your physician.**

Policy

Baroreflex stimulation devices are considered investigational for all applications. BCBSNC does not provide coverage for investigational services or procedures.

Benefits Application

This medical policy relates only to the services or supplies described herein. Please refer to the Member's Benefit Booklet for availability of benefits. Member's benefits may vary according to benefit design; therefore member benefit language should be reviewed before applying the terms of this medical policy.

When Baroreflex Stimulation Devices are covered

Not Applicable.

When Baroreflex Stimulation Devices are not covered

Baroreflex stimulation devices are considered investigational for all applications, including treatment of hypertension and heart failure.

Policy Guidelines

The evidence for individuals with treatment-resistant hypertension who receive baroreflex stimulation therapy, includes a randomized controlled trial and several small uncontrolled studies. Relevant outcomes are overall survival, quality of life, functional outcomes, hospitalizations, medication use, and treatment-resistant morbidity. The uncontrolled studies have reported short-term reductions in blood pressure in patients treated with baroreflex stimulation devices, as well as adverse events such as infection, hypoglossal nerve injury, and wound complications. The RCT comparing baroreflex stimulation with continued medical management met some efficacy end points but not others, and 2 of the 3 predefined safety endpoints. Additional RCTs are needed to assess conclusions about efficacy and safety. Baroreflex stimulation for treatment-resistant hypertension is accessible only through a Humanitarian Device Exemption (HDE) for patients who previously participated in a pivotal trial. The evidence is insufficient to determine the effects of the technology on health outcomes.

The evidence for individuals with treatment-resistant heart failure who receive baroreflex stimulation therapy, includes 2 RCTs and a post hoc subgroup analysis of a RCT, and meta-analyses of these trials. Relevant outcomes are overall survival, quality of life, functional outcomes, hospitalizations, medication use and treatment-resistant morbidity. The expedited phase of the 2019 RCT was used by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration to approve the Barostim Neo System. The trial demonstrated that the system is safe and effective for its intended use population in the short term; however, results of the extended trial are not published, and longer-term outcomes have not been determined. A 2018 RCT met all 3 efficacy endpoints but had methodologic limitations, incomplete blinding, a relatively small sample size for a common condition, and a short intervention period. Another larger RCT, designed to assess the effects of the intervention on mortality, safety, function and quality of life outcomes is underway. The evidence is insufficient to determine that the technology results in an improvement in net health outcome.

Billing/Coding/Physician Documentation Information

Baroreflex Stimulation Devices

This policy may apply to the following codes. Inclusion of a code in this section does not guarantee that it will be reimbursed. For further information on reimbursement guidelines, please see Administrative Policies on the Blue Cross Blue Shield of North Carolina web site at www.bcbssc.com. They are listed in the Category Search on the Medical Policy search page.

Applicable service codes: 0266T, 0267T, 0268T, 0269T, 0270T, 0271T, 0272T, 0273T

BCBSNC may request medical records for determination of medical necessity. When medical records are requested, letters of support and/or explanation are often useful, but are not sufficient documentation unless all specific information needed to make a medical necessity determination is included.

Scientific Background and Reference Sources

BCBSA Medical Policy Reference Manual [Electronic Version]. 8.01.57, 8/11/11

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National Institutes of Health (NIH). Rheos HOPE4HF Trial. Clinical Trial # NCT00957073. Retrieved on August 12, 2011 from <http://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT00957073?term=NCT00957073&rank=1>

Papademetriou V, Dumas M, Faselis C, et.al. Carotid Baroreceptor Stimulation for the Treatment of Resistant Hypertension. Int J Hypertens. 2011; 2011:964394. Retrieved on August 12, 2011 from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3124753/?tool=pubmed>

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Medical Director review 4/2013

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BCBSA Medical Policy Reference Manual [Electronic Version]. 8.01.57, 8/14/14

Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 4/2015

Medical Director review 4/2015

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Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 4/2016

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Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 4/2017

Medical Director review 4/2017

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Medical Director review 5/2017

BCBSA Medical Policy Reference Manual [Electronic Version]. 8.01.57, 6/2018

Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 4/2018

Medical Director review 4/2018

BCBSA Medical Policy Reference Manual [Electronic Version]. 8.01.57, 6/2019

Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 10/2019

Medical Director review 10/2019

Food and Drug Administration: FDA approves new device to improve symptoms in patients with advanced heart failure. August 16, 2019, reviewed via: <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-approves-new-device-improve-symptoms-patients-advanced-heart-failure>

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Food and Drug Administration. Humanitarian Device Exemption (HDE): Barostim Neo Legacy System. 2014; <https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cdrh/cfdocs/cfhde/hde.cfm?id=h130007>.

Food and Drug Administration. Summary of Safety and Effectiveness Data (SSED). 16 Aug 2019; https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/cdrh_docs/pdf18/P180050b.pdf

Zile MR, Abraham WT, Lindenfeld J, et al. First granted example of novel FDA trial design under Expedited Access Pathway for premarket approval: BeAT-HF. Am Heart J. Oct 2018; 204: 139-150. PMID 30118942

Zile MR, Lindenfeld J, Weaver FA, et al. Baroreflex Activation Therapy in Patients With Heart Failure With Reduced Ejection Fraction. J Am Coll Cardiol. Jul 07 2020; 76(1): 1-13. PMID 32616150

Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 10/2023

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Medical Director review 10/2024

Policy Implementation/Update Information

- 9/30/11 New policy developed. Baroreflex stimulation devices are considered investigational for all applications, including treatment of resistant hypertension. Medical Director review 9/2011.(mco)
- 5/15/12 Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 4/2012. Policy Guidelines updated.(mco)
- 10/16/12 Description section updated. References updated. No changes to Policy Statement. (mco)
- 4/30/13 Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 4/2013. Medical Director review 4/2013. No changes to Policy Statement. (mco)
- 5/13/14 Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 4/2014. Medical Director review 4/2014. No changes to Policy Statements. (mco)
- 10/14/14 References updated. No changes to Policy Statement. (td)
- 5/26/15 Policy Statements remain unchanged. References updated. Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 4/29/2015. Medical Director review 4/2015. (td)
- 10/30/15 When Not Covered section updated to include heart failure as an example in the investigational statement. Policy Guidelines section updated. References updated. (td)
- 5/31/16 Description section updated. Reference section updated. Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 4/27/2016. Medical Director review 4/2016.
- 5/26/17 Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 4/2017. Medical Director review 4/2017. (jd)
- 6/30/17 Description section, regulatory status and policy guidelines updated. References updated. Medical Director review 5/2017. (jd)
- 5/11/18 Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 4/2018. Medical Director review 4/2018. (jd)
- 10/29/19 Regulatory status updated with recent approval by FDA for Barostim Neo System. Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 10/2019. Medical Director review 10/2019. (jd)
- 11/10/20 Minor updates to the background, regulatory status and policy guidelines. References updated. Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 10/2020. Medical Director review 10/2020. (jd)
- 11/2/21 References updated. Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 10/2021. Medical Director review 10/2021. (jd)

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- 5/31/22 The following reimbursement policy was added to Related Policies section: Facility Billing Requirements. (jd)
- 11/1/22 Description, Policy Guidelines and References updated. No change to policy statement. Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 10/2022. Medical Director review 10/2022. (tm)
- 11/7/23 Description, Policy Guidelines and References updated. No change to policy statement. Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 10/2023. Medical Director review 10/2023. (tm)
- 11/13/24 Description and References updated. No change to policy statement. Specialty Matched Consultant Advisory Panel review 10/2024. Medical Director review 10/2024. (tm)

Medical policy is not an authorization, certification, explanation of benefits or a contract. Benefits and eligibility are determined before medical guidelines and payment guidelines are applied. Benefits are determined by the group contract and subscriber certificate that is in effect at the time services are rendered. This document is solely provided for informational purposes only and is based on research of current medical literature and review of common medical practices in the treatment and diagnosis of disease. Medical practices and knowledge are constantly changing and BCBSNC reserves the right to review and revise its medical policies periodically.